

ZADACI ZA VJEŽBU - INTEGRALI

1. Provjeri je li F primitivna funkcija funkciji f ako je zadano:

a) $F(x) = \sin x + C$, $C \in R$, $f(x) = \cos x$;

b) $F(x) = \frac{x^8}{2} + C$, $C \in R$, $f(x) = 4x^7$.

2. Direktnim integriranjem riješi:

a) $\int (2x\sqrt{x} - 13) dx$

b) $\int (5x^4 + 12x^3 - 2x + 6) dx$

c) $\int \left(\frac{3}{x} - e^x + x^{-2} \right) dx$.

3. Metodom supstitucije integriraj:

a) $\int \sqrt[3]{5-4x} dx$

b) $\int \left(2 - \frac{1}{9} \right)^{-10} dx$

c) $\int \frac{x}{x^2 + 3} dx$

d) $\int \frac{2e^{2x}}{(e^{2x} + 1)^2} dx$.

4. Metodom parcijalne integracije integriraj:

a) $\int \sqrt{x} \ln x dx$

b) $\int \frac{x^2}{3} e^x dx$

c) $\int x^2 \cos 2x dx$.

5. Riješi sljedeće integrale racionalnih funkcija:

a) $\int \frac{2}{5x-3} dx$

b) $\int \frac{2x^3}{x-3} dx$

c) $\int \frac{1}{(x-3)(1+2x)} dx$

d) $\int \frac{2x+1}{x^2+x+1} dx$

e) $\int \frac{1}{x^2+9} dx$

f) $\int \frac{x+1}{x^3+x} dx.$

6. Riješi sljedeće integrale trigonometrijskih funkcija:

a) $\int \frac{dx}{1+\sin x+\cos x}$

b) $\int \cos^2 x dx$

c) $\int \sin^{10} x \cos^3 x dx$

d) $\int \frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin^6 x} dx$

e) $\int \frac{\cos x}{1+\cos x} dx.$

RJEŠENJA

2. a) $\frac{4}{5}x^{\frac{5}{2}} - 13x + C$; b) $x^5 + 3x^4 - x^2 + 6x + C$; c) $3 \ln |x| - e^x - \frac{1}{x} + C$.
3. a) $-\frac{3}{16}(5 - 4x)^{\frac{4}{3}} + C$; b) $(2 - \frac{1}{9}x)^{-9} + C$; c) $\frac{1}{2} \ln(x^2 + 3) + C$; d) $-\frac{1}{e^{2x}+1} + C$.
4. a) $-\frac{4x\sqrt{x}}{9} + \frac{2x\sqrt{x} \ln x}{3} + C$; b) $\frac{1}{3}x^2 e^x - \frac{2}{3}x e^x + \frac{2}{3}e^x + C$; c) $\frac{1}{2}x^2 \sin 2x + \frac{1}{2}x \cos 2x - \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x + C$.
5. a) $\frac{2}{5} \ln |5x - 3| + C$; b) $\frac{2x^3}{3} + 3x^2 + 18x + 54 \ln |x - 3| + C$; c) $\frac{1}{7} \ln |x - 3| - \frac{1}{7} \ln |1 + 2x| + C$;
d) $\ln |x^2 + x + 1| + C$; e) $\frac{1}{3} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x}{3} + C$; f) $\ln |x| - \frac{1}{2} \ln(x^2 + 1) + \operatorname{arctg} x + C$.
6. a) $\ln |1 + \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{2}| + C$; b) $\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x + C$; c) $\frac{\sin^{11} x}{11} - \frac{\sin^{13} x}{13} + C$; d) $-\frac{\operatorname{ctg}^3 x}{3} - \frac{\operatorname{ctg}^5 x}{5} + C$;
e) $x - \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{2} + C$.